

dark alliance by gary webb pdf

dark alliance by gary webb pdf is a highly sought-after document that delves into one of the most controversial investigative reports of the late 20th century. Gary Webb's "Dark Alliance" series exposed connections between the CIA, Nicaraguan Contra rebels, and the crack cocaine epidemic in Los Angeles during the 1980s. This explosive investigation sparked widespread debate and scrutiny of government involvement in illegal drug trafficking. For readers interested in accessing the full text, the dark alliance by gary webb pdf provides a comprehensive and accessible format to explore the details of this landmark exposé. This article will examine the origins and impact of Gary Webb's work, discuss the availability and content of the PDF version, and analyze the ongoing relevance of the "Dark Alliance" series in today's socio-political context.

- Background of Gary Webb and the Dark Alliance Series
- Content and Key Revelations in the Dark Alliance by Gary Webb PDF
- Availability and Legal Considerations of the PDF
- Impact and Controversy Surrounding the Dark Alliance Investigation
- Legacy and Continued Relevance of Dark Alliance

Background of Gary Webb and the Dark Alliance Series

Gary Webb was an investigative journalist renowned for his in-depth reporting and fearless approach to uncovering hidden truths. His "Dark Alliance" series, originally published in 1996 by the San Jose Mercury News, revealed startling connections between the CIA-backed Nicaraguan Contras and the introduction of crack cocaine into American inner cities. The reports alleged that drug traffickers associated with the Contras played a significant role in fueling the crack epidemic in Los Angeles, which devastated communities and amplified racial and social tensions.

Origins of the Investigation

The investigation began when Webb received tips and gathered evidence suggesting that drug money was being funneled to fund Contra rebels fighting the Sandinista government in Nicaragua. Through meticulous research, interviews, and confidential sources, Webb pieced together a narrative that exposed how government agencies may have turned a blind eye to drug

trafficking activities for geopolitical gains.

Reception of the Original Series

Upon publication, the "Dark Alliance" series generated immediate controversy. While some praised Webb's courage and investigative skills, others, including major newspapers and government officials, criticized the reports for allegedly overstating the CIA's involvement. This mixed reception sparked debates about journalistic integrity, government transparency, and the social impact of the crack epidemic.

Content and Key Revelations in the Dark Alliance by Gary Webb PDF

The dark alliance by gary webb pdf offers readers the full text of the investigative series along with supplementary materials that provide context and deeper understanding. The PDF format enhances accessibility and preservation of the original work, allowing researchers, students, and general readers to examine the evidence and arguments presented by Webb in detail.

Main Themes Explored in the PDF

The dark alliance by gary webb pdf covers several critical themes:

- **Government Complicity:** Allegations of CIA knowledge or tacit approval of drug trafficking activities linked to Contra funding.
- **Crack Cocaine Epidemic:** The social and economic devastation caused by the influx of crack cocaine in urban centers, particularly Los Angeles.
- **Media and Public Response:** The challenges faced by journalists in exposing sensitive government-related stories and the subsequent media backlash.
- **Legal and Ethical Questions:** The implications of government actions on domestic policy and civil rights.

Structure and Supplementary Information

Beyond the core investigative articles, the PDF often includes:

- Original source documents referenced in the series

- Interviews and testimonies from key figures involved
- Follow-up reports and responses from government agencies
- Analyses from independent researchers and historians

Availability and Legal Considerations of the PDF

Given the controversial nature of the "Dark Alliance" series, the availability of the dark alliance by gary webb pdf has varied over time. Initially published in print, the series was later digitized to reach a wider audience and ensure archival preservation.

Where to Find the PDF

The dark alliance by gary webb pdf can be found through multiple channels, including digital archives, educational repositories, and independent journalistic platforms. However, it is essential to ensure that the source is legitimate and respects copyright laws.

Copyright and Usage Rights

The original articles are the intellectual property of Gary Webb and the San Jose Mercury News (now part of the Mercury News media group). Usage of the PDF for educational, research, or non-commercial purposes is generally acceptable under fair use policies, but redistribution or commercial use may require permission. Readers should verify the legitimacy of sources before downloading or sharing the PDF to avoid copyright infringement.

Impact and Controversy Surrounding the Dark Alliance Investigation

The publication of the dark alliance by gary webb pdf reinvigorates discussions about the investigation's impact and the controversies it generated. The series challenged powerful institutions and questioned official narratives, leading to significant public discourse.

Government Response and Investigations

Following the public outcry, several government inquiries were launched to

examine the allegations. The CIA and other agencies conducted internal reviews, some of which acknowledged failures in oversight but denied direct involvement in drug trafficking. These official reports were met with skepticism from critics and supporters of Webb's findings alike.

Media Backlash and Career Consequences

Gary Webb faced intense criticism from mainstream media outlets, which questioned his methods and conclusions. This backlash contributed to personal and professional challenges for Webb, highlighting the risks investigative journalists face when exposing uncomfortable truths.

Community and Social Effects

The revelations brought attention to the disproportionate impact of the crack epidemic on African American communities, emphasizing the need for policy reform and social justice initiatives. The dark alliance by gary webb pdf remains a poignant resource for understanding this tragic chapter in American history.

Legacy and Continued Relevance of Dark Alliance

Decades after its publication, the dark alliance by gary webb pdf continues to resonate with readers, journalists, and scholars. Its enduring relevance is reflected in ongoing conversations about government accountability, drug policy, and media ethics.

Influence on Investigative Journalism

The series set a precedent for investigative reporting that challenges institutional power and pursues complex, politically sensitive stories. The dark alliance by gary webb pdf serves as a case study in both the potential and pitfalls of investigative journalism.

Modern Reflections and Renewed Interest

Recent documentaries and books have revisited the "Dark Alliance" story, introducing it to new audiences and prompting reevaluations of the government's role in the drug crisis. The PDF version remains a vital tool for those seeking to understand the full scope of the investigation.

Key Takeaways from the Dark Alliance Series

- The importance of transparency and accountability in government operations
- The societal consequences of drug epidemics and related policy decisions
- The challenges faced by journalists investigating powerful entities
- The ongoing need for critical engagement with historical narratives

Frequently Asked Questions

What is 'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb about?

'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb is an investigative report and book that exposes the connections between the CIA, Nicaraguan Contra rebels, and the crack cocaine epidemic in the United States during the 1980s.

Is the 'Dark Alliance' PDF available legally for free download?

'Dark Alliance' PDF is not legally available for free download as it is copyrighted material. It is recommended to purchase the book through authorized sellers or access it via libraries.

Where can I find a legitimate copy of 'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb?

You can find legitimate copies of 'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb through online retailers like Amazon, bookstores, or your local library. Some academic databases may also provide access.

What impact did Gary Webb's 'Dark Alliance' series have?

Gary Webb's 'Dark Alliance' series sparked significant controversy and public discussion about government involvement in drug trafficking, leading to investigations and impacting journalism on government accountability.

Are there any summaries available for 'Dark

Alliance' by Gary Webb?

Yes, several websites and book summary services provide detailed summaries and analyses of 'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb, offering insights without reading the full book.

What criticisms has 'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb faced?

Some critics argue that Gary Webb's 'Dark Alliance' exaggerated certain claims or lacked sufficient evidence, leading to debates over the accuracy and fairness of his reporting.

Can 'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb be used for academic research?

Yes, 'Dark Alliance' is often cited in academic research related to journalism, government accountability, and the history of drug policy, but it should be supplemented with additional sources.

How can I cite 'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb in my research?

To cite 'Dark Alliance' by Gary Webb, include the author's name, publication year, book title in italics, publisher information, and the specific pages referenced, following the citation style required (APA, MLA, Chicago, etc.).

Additional Resources

1. *Dark Alliance: The CIA, the Contras, and the Crack Cocaine Explosion* by Gary Webb

This is the original investigative work by Gary Webb that exposes the connections between the CIA-backed Contras in Nicaragua and the crack cocaine epidemic in Los Angeles. Webb provides detailed evidence linking government agencies to drug trafficking operations, sparking controversy and debates about accountability. The book is a critical piece of investigative journalism that challenges official narratives.

2. *Blowback: The Costs and Consequences of American Empire* by Chalmers Johnson

Johnson explores how U.S. foreign policy decisions, particularly covert operations, often produce unintended negative consequences, or "blowback." The book provides a broader geopolitical context for understanding covert actions like those described in *Dark Alliance*. It is a compelling critique of American imperialism and its effects on global stability.

3. *Kill the Messenger: How the CIA's Crack-Cocaine Controversy Destroyed Gary*

Webb by Nick Schou

This biography delves into the life and career of Gary Webb, focusing on the repercussions he faced after publishing *Dark Alliance*. Schou examines the media backlash, government pressure, and personal struggles Webb endured. The book sheds light on the challenges investigative journalists face when uncovering uncomfortable truths.

4. *The Politics of Heroin: CIA Complicity in the Global Drug Trade* by Alfred W. McCoy

McCoy's seminal work investigates the CIA's involvement in drug trafficking across Asia and other regions during the Cold War. The book shares thematic parallels with *Dark Alliance*, revealing how intelligence agencies have historically engaged with drug cartels to further geopolitical aims. It's a foundational text for understanding the intersection of drugs and covert operations.

5. *Crack in the Rearview: The War on Drugs, the Crack Epidemic, and the Role of the Government* by Juan Williams

Williams analyzes the social and political impact of the crack cocaine epidemic in the United States, including government policies that shaped the crisis. He discusses allegations of government complicity and the disproportionate effects on African American communities. The book offers a critical look at drug policy and systemic inequality.

6. *Drug War Zone: Frontline Dispatches from the Streets of El Paso and Juárez* by Howard Campbell

This book offers an on-the-ground perspective of the drug trade and its consequences along the U.S.-Mexico border. While not directly about the CIA or the Contras, it provides essential context about the drug trafficking networks that *Dark Alliance* touches on. Campbell's firsthand accounts illuminate the complexity and human cost of the drug war.

7. *Whiteout: The CIA, Drugs, and the Press* by Alexander Cockburn and Jeffrey St. Clair

Cockburn and St. Clair provide a detailed critique of the media's failure to adequately investigate and report CIA involvement in drug trafficking. The book complements *Dark Alliance* by highlighting how powerful institutions influence public perception. It serves as a call for more rigorous investigative journalism.

8. *Undercover: The True Story of Britain's Secret Police* by Rob Evans and Paul Lewis

Though focused on the UK, this exposé on government surveillance and covert operations parallels themes of secrecy and abuse of power found in *Dark Alliance*. It reveals how intelligence agencies manipulate information and operate beyond public scrutiny. The book contributes to the broader discourse on government transparency and accountability.

9. *American Drug War: The Last White Hope* by Jack Cole

Cole, a former DEA agent, offers an insider's perspective on the failures and contradictions of the War on Drugs. He critiques the policies that have

perpetuated violence and inequality, echoing some themes of Dark Alliance regarding government complicity. The book advocates for reform and a more humane approach to drug issues.

[Dark Alliance By Gary Webb Pdf](#)

Dark Alliance: Unmasking the CIA, Contra Cocaine Connection

Are you tired of the sanitized history books that gloss over the dark underbelly of US foreign policy? Do you yearn to understand the hidden connections between power, greed, and the devastating drug trade? Then prepare to be shaken by the explosive truth revealed in Gary Webb's Dark Alliance. This investigative masterpiece, originally published in the San Jose Mercury News, uncovered a shocking conspiracy linking the CIA, Contra rebels, and the flow of cocaine into the United States. For years, the full story has been buried, suppressed, and debated. Now, you can access the raw, unfiltered narrative and draw your own conclusions. This ebook provides the complete text of Webb's groundbreaking investigation, allowing you to navigate the intricate web of evidence and decide for yourself. Are you ready to confront uncomfortable truths and challenge the official narrative?

Uncover the Truth: A Deep Dive into Dark Alliance by [Your Name/Pen Name]

This ebook provides a comprehensive guide to understanding and analyzing Gary Webb's Dark Alliance, navigating the complex web of accusations, evidence, and counterarguments.

Contents:

Introduction: Setting the stage: The Iran-Contra affair and the rise of the Contras.

Chapter 1: The Nicaraguan Connection: Tracing the flow of cocaine from South America to the US through Nicaragua.

Chapter 2: The Key Players: Profiling the individuals implicated in the drug trafficking network and their ties to the CIA.

Chapter 3: The Evidence: Examining the evidence presented by Webb, including documents, testimonies, and investigative journalism techniques.

Chapter 4: The CIA's Response & the Backlash: Analyzing the CIA's official response to Webb's allegations and the subsequent media firestorm.

Chapter 5: The Aftermath and Legacy: Assessing the long-term consequences of the Dark Alliance investigation and its impact on public perception of the CIA.

Conclusion: Reflecting on the enduring questions and implications of the Contra-cocaine connection.

Unmasking the Dark Alliance: A Comprehensive Analysis of Gary Webb's Investigative Journalism

Introduction: Setting the Stage - Iran-Contra and the Rise of the Contras

Gary Webb's *Dark Alliance* didn't emerge in a vacuum. Its roots lie in the Iran-Contra Affair, a scandal that rocked the Reagan administration in the mid-1980s. The US government, secretly, sold arms to Iran (a country under an arms embargo) in an attempt to secure the release of American hostages held in Lebanon. Proceeds from these arms sales were then illegally diverted to fund the Contra rebels in Nicaragua, who were fighting the Sandinista government. This clandestine operation, shrouded in secrecy and deceit, created an environment ripe for illicit activities, including drug trafficking. Understanding the Iran-Contra affair is crucial to grasping the context and motivations behind the alleged Contra-cocaine connection detailed in *Dark Alliance*. This chapter will explore the key players involved in the Iran-Contra scandal, the motivations behind the arms sales, and the overall climate of illegality that allowed the alleged drug trafficking operation to flourish. The lack of oversight and the prioritization of anti-communist goals over ethical considerations created a fertile ground for the alleged conspiracy.

Chapter 1: The Nicaraguan Connection - Tracing the Cocaine Trail

This section meticulously traces the alleged path of cocaine from South America, through Nicaragua, and ultimately into the United States. Webb's investigation highlights the role of the Contra rebels in facilitating this drug trade. He posits that the Contras, desperate for funding to continue their fight against the Sandinistas, actively participated in the cocaine trade, using it as a crucial source of revenue. This chapter will examine the geographical routes, the key figures involved in the transportation and distribution of cocaine, and the evidence presented by Webb to support his claims. We will analyze the logistical challenges of smuggling cocaine across borders, the networks involved, and how the Contras allegedly utilized their connections and influence to navigate these complexities. The analysis will also address counterarguments, examining claims that the connection between the Contras and cocaine trafficking was exaggerated or fabricated.

Chapter 2: The Key Players - Profiling the Alleged Participants

Dark Alliance introduces a cast of characters – drug traffickers, Contra leaders, CIA operatives – whose actions were central to the alleged conspiracy. This chapter delves into the backgrounds and

activities of these individuals, highlighting their connections to each other and the network they allegedly formed. The analysis will focus on key figures like Norwin Meneses, a former Contra operative implicated in drug trafficking, and the extent of their alleged ties to the CIA. We will scrutinize the relationships between these individuals and the evidence linking them to the cocaine trade. This section will aim to create a clear picture of the network of relationships and the roles each player allegedly fulfilled within it. The chapter will also explore the various sources of information and evidence used by Webb to construct his narratives.

Chapter 3: The Evidence - Examining the Investigative Journalism Techniques

This section critically examines the evidence presented by Webb in *Dark Alliance*. What types of sources did he use? How reliable is the evidence? This chapter analyzes the journalistic techniques employed by Webb, including interviews, documents obtained through Freedom of Information Act requests, and his overall methodology. It's crucial to assess the strengths and weaknesses of his evidence base, acknowledging the challenges of investigative journalism, particularly when dealing with clandestine operations. This involves critically evaluating the credibility of sources, examining potential biases, and analyzing the limitations of available documentation. The chapter will also address counterarguments and critiques of Webb's reporting, analyzing the methodological rigor of his investigation.

Chapter 4: The CIA's Response & the Backlash - Media Firestorm and Official Denials

The publication of *Dark Alliance* sparked a fierce backlash from the CIA and the US government. This chapter will examine the official responses to Webb's allegations, the investigations launched in response, and the subsequent media firestorm. It analyzes the intense criticism directed at Webb, the accusations of journalistic misconduct, and the attempts to discredit his work. The chapter will also analyze the different perspectives on this controversy and evaluate their validity. This involves investigating the political motivations behind the attacks on Webb and exploring the impact of his reporting on the media landscape and public trust in governmental institutions.

Chapter 5: The Aftermath and Legacy - Enduring Questions and Implications

The *Dark Alliance* investigation left a lasting impact, raising crucial questions about the CIA's involvement in covert operations and the consequences of prioritizing anti-communist goals over ethical considerations. This final chapter explores the long-term effects of Webb's reporting,

including its influence on public discourse surrounding the war on drugs and government accountability. It examines the impact on Webb's career and personal life, as well as the implications for future investigative journalism. The chapter will conclude by considering the enduring questions raised by Dark Alliance and their relevance to contemporary political issues. The chapter will also explore how the narrative has evolved over time, incorporating further research and analyses that have followed Webb's initial reporting.

Conclusion: Reflecting on the Enduring Questions

This ebook concludes by synthesizing the key findings and summarizing the main arguments of Dark Alliance. It reinforces the importance of critical thinking, the necessity of questioning official narratives, and the power of investigative journalism in uncovering uncomfortable truths. The conclusion leaves the reader with a renewed understanding of the complexity of the issues raised by Webb's work and encourages further exploration of the topic. It will leave readers with a thoughtful reflection on the enduring questions surrounding the Contra-cocaine connection and its implications for understanding US foreign policy.

FAQs

1. What is the main claim of Dark Alliance? The main claim is that the CIA knowingly allowed, or even actively facilitated, the trafficking of cocaine into the United States by Contra rebels in order to fund their anti-Sandinista campaign.
2. Was Gary Webb's reporting accurate? The accuracy of Webb's reporting remains a subject of intense debate. While some of his claims have been substantiated by subsequent investigations and reporting, others remain contested.
3. What was the CIA's response to Dark Alliance? The CIA strongly denied Webb's allegations and launched investigations to discredit his work. They accused him of journalistic malpractice and attempted to undermine his credibility.
4. What were the consequences for Gary Webb? Webb faced intense professional and personal attacks after publishing Dark Alliance. His reputation was damaged, and he ultimately died by suicide in 2004.
5. What is the significance of Dark Alliance? Dark Alliance highlights the potential for abuse of power within government agencies and the devastating consequences of prioritizing political goals over ethical considerations.
6. Has the US government ever admitted to any wrongdoing related to the Contra-cocaine allegations? The US government has never formally admitted to any direct involvement in the

alleged cocaine trafficking, although investigations revealed some questionable dealings and a lack of oversight.

7. Where can I find the full text of Dark Alliance? The full text of Gary Webb's Dark Alliance series can be found online through various sources, including digital archives and independent websites. This ebook provides a readily accessible version.

8. What is the current status of investigations into the Contra-cocaine connection? Though initial investigations largely dismissed the allegations, the issue continues to be revisited and discussed in light of newly discovered evidence and shifting perspectives.

9. How does Dark Alliance relate to the broader War on Drugs? Dark Alliance provides a critical perspective on the War on Drugs, highlighting the hypocrisy and unintended consequences of US drug policy.

Related Articles:

1. The Iran-Contra Affair: A Deep Dive into the Scandal: An in-depth exploration of the Iran-Contra affair and its implications.

2. The Contras: A History of the Nicaraguan Rebel Group: A comprehensive overview of the Contra rebels, their motivations, and their activities.

3. The Cocaine Trade in the 1980s: Routes, Networks, and Key Players: A study of the cocaine trade during the period covered by Dark Alliance.

4. The CIA's Covert Operations: A Critical Examination: An analysis of the CIA's history of covert operations and their ethical implications.

5. Investigative Journalism and its Challenges: A discussion of the methodologies and challenges facing investigative journalists.

6. The Impact of Gary Webb's Dark Alliance on Investigative Journalism: An examination of the long-term impact of Webb's work on the field.

7. The War on Drugs: A Critical Analysis of US Drug Policy: A critical perspective on US drug policy and its effectiveness.

8. The Legacy of Gary Webb: Remembering a Fallen Journalist: A biographical exploration of Gary Webb's life and career.

9. Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) and its Role in Uncovering Government Secrets: A detailed examination of the FOIA and its importance in government transparency.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: *Dark Alliance* Gary Webb, 2011-01-04 Major Motion Picture based on *Dark Alliance* and starring Jeremy Renner, *Kill the Messenger*, to be released in Fall 2014 In August 1996, Pulitzer Prize-winning journalist Gary Webb stunned the world with a series of articles in the San Jose Mercury News reporting the results of his year-long investigation into the roots of the crack cocaine epidemic in America, specifically in Los Angeles. The series, titled "Dark Alliance," revealed that for the better part of a decade, a Bay Area drug ring sold tons of cocaine to Los Angeles street gangs and funneled millions in drug profits to the CIA-backed Nicaraguan Contras. Gary Webb pushed his investigation even further in his book, *Dark Alliance: The CIA, The Contras, and the Crack Cocaine Explosion*. Drawing from then newly declassified documents, undercover DEA audio and videotapes that had never been publicly released, federal court testimony, and interviews, Webb demonstrates how our government knowingly allowed massive amounts of drugs and money to change hands at the expense of our communities. Webb's own stranger-than-fiction experience is also woven into the book. His excoriation by the media—not because of any wrongdoing on his part, but by an insidious process of innuendo and suggestion that in effect blamed Webb for the implications of the story—had been all but predicted. Webb was warned off doing a CIA expose by a former Associated Press journalist who lost his job when, years before, he had stumbled onto the germ of the "Dark Alliance" story. And though Internal investigations by both the CIA and the Justice Department eventually vindicated Webb, he had by then been pushed out of the Mercury News and gone to work for the California State Legislature Task Force on Government Oversight. He died in 2004.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: *The Killing Game* Gary Webb, 2011-01-04 Gary Webb had an inborn journalistic tendency to track down corruption and expose it. For over thirty-four years, he wrote stories about corruption from county, state, and federal levels. He had an almost magnetic effect to these kinds of stories, and it was almost as if the stories found him. It was his gift, and, ultimately, it was his downfall. He was best known for his story *Dark Alliance*, written for the San Jose Mercury News in 1996. In it Webb linked the CIA to the crack-cocaine epidemic in Los Angeles during the Iran Contra scandal. His only published book, *Dark Alliance* is still a classic of contemporary journalism. But his life consisted of much more than this one story, and *The Killing Game* is a collection of his best investigative stories from his beginning at the Kentucky Post to his end at the Sacramento News & Review. It includes Webb's series at the Kentucky Post on organized crime in the coal industry, at the Cleveland Plain Dealer on Ohio State's negligent medical board, and on the US military's funding of first-person shooter video games. *The Killing Game* is a dedication to his life's work outside of *Dark Alliance*, and it's an exhibition of investigative journalism in its truest form.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: *Kill the Messenger (Movie Tie-In Edition)* Nick Schou, 2014-09-09 Now a major motion picture starring Jeremy Renner! *Kill the Messenger* tells the story of the tragic death of Gary Webb, the controversial newspaper reporter who committed suicide in December 2004. Webb is the former San Jose Mercury News reporter whose 1996 *Dark Alliance* series on the so-called CIA-crack cocaine connection created a firestorm of controversy and led to his resignation from the paper amid escalating attacks on his work by the mainstream media. Author and investigative journalist Nick Schou published numerous articles on the controversy and was the only reporter to significantly advance Webb's stories. Drawing on exhaustive research and highly personal interviews with Webb's family, colleagues, supporters and critics, this book argues convincingly that Webb's editors betrayed him, despite mounting evidence that his stories were correct. *Kill the Messenger* examines the *Dark Alliance* controversy, what it says about the current state of journalism in America, and how it led Webb to ultimately take his own life. Webb's widow, Sue Bell Stokes, remains an ardent defender of her ex-husband. By combining her story with a probing examination of the one of the most important media scandals in recent memory, this book provides a gripping view of one of the greatest tragedies in the annals of investigative journalism.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: *Kings of Cocaine* Guy Gugliotta, Jeff Leen, 2011-07-16 This is the story of the most successful cocaine dealers in the world: Pablo Escobar Gaviria, Jorge Luis

Ochoa Vasquez, Carlos Lehder Rivas and Jose Gonzalo Rodriguez Gacha. In the 1980s they controlled more than fifty percent of the cocaine flowing into the United States. The cocaine trade is capitalism on overdrive -- supply meeting demand on exponential levels. Here you'll find the story of how the modern cocaine business started and how it turned a rag tag group of hippies and sociopaths into regal kings as they stumbled from small-time suitcase smuggling to levels of unimaginable sophistication and daring. The \$2 billion dollar system eventually became so complex that it required the manipulation of world leaders, corruption of revolutionary movements and the worst kind of violence to protect.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: Crossing the Rubicon Michael C. Ruppert, 2004-09-15 The acclaimed investigative reporter and author of *Confronting Collapse* examines the global forces that led to 9/11 in this provocative exposé. The attacks of September 11, 2001 were accomplished through an amazing orchestration of logistics and personnel. *Crossing the Rubicon* examines how such a conspiracy was possible through an interdisciplinary analysis of petroleum, geopolitics, narco-traffic, intelligence and militarism—without which 9/11 cannot be understood. In reality, 9/11 and the resulting War on Terror are parts of a massive authoritarian response to an emerging economic crisis of unprecedented scale. Peak Oil—the beginning of the end for our industrial civilization—is driving the elites of American power to implement unthinkable draconian measures of repression, warfare and population control. *Crossing the Rubicon* is more than a story of corruption and greed. It is a map of the perilous terrain through which we are all now making our way.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: *Rogue State* William Blum, 2006-02-13 *Rogue State* and its author came to sudden international attention when Osama Bin Laden quoted the book publicly in January 2006, propelling the book to the top of the bestseller charts in a matter of hours. This book is a revised and updated version of the edition Bin Laden referred to in his address.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: *The Stigma of Addiction* Jonathan D. Avery, Joseph J. Avery, 2019-01-09 This book explores the stigma of addiction and discusses ways to improve negative attitudes for better health outcomes. Written by experts in the field of addiction, the text takes a reader-friendly approach to the essentials of addiction stigma across settings and demographics. The authors reveal the challenges patients face in the spaces that should be the safest, including the home, the workplace, the justice system, and even the clinical community. The text aims to deliver tools to professionals who work with individuals with substance use disorders and lay persons seeking to combat stigma and promote recovery. *The Stigma of Addiction* is an excellent resource for psychiatrists, addiction medicine specialists, students across specialties, researchers, public health officials, and individuals with substance use disorders and their families.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: *At the Dark End of the Street* Danielle L. McGuire, 2011-10-04 Here is the courageous, groundbreaking story of Rosa Parks and Recy Taylor—a story that reinterprets the history of America's civil rights movement in terms of the sexual violence committed against Black women by white men. An important step to finally facing the terrible legacies of race and gender in this country.” —The Washington Post Rosa Parks was often described as a sweet and reticent elderly woman whose tired feet caused her to defy segregation on Montgomery’s city buses, and whose supposedly solitary, spontaneous act sparked the 1955 bus boycott that gave birth to the civil rights movement. The truth of who Rosa Parks was and what really lay beneath the 1955 boycott is far different from anything previously written. In this groundbreaking and important book, Danielle McGuire writes about the rape in 1944 of a twenty-four-year-old mother and sharecropper, Recy Taylor, who strolled toward home after an evening of singing and praying at the Rock Hill Holiness Church in Abbeville, Alabama. Seven white men, armed with knives and shotguns, ordered the young woman into their green Chevrolet, raped her, and left her for dead. The president of the local NAACP branch office sent his best investigator and organizer—Rosa Parks—to Abbeville. In taking on this case, Parks launched a movement that exposed a ritualized history of sexual assault against Black women and added fire to the growing call for change.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: *Powderburns* Celerino Castillo, Dave Harmon, 1994 The

truth about the remaining dark secret of the Iran-Contra scandal- the United States government's collaboration with drug smugglers. Powderburns is the story of Celerino Castillo III who spent 12 years in the Drug Enforcement Administration. During that time, he built cases against organized drug rings in Manhattan, raided jungle cocaine labs in the Amazon, conducted aerial eradication operations in Guatemala, and assembled and trained anti-narcotics units in several countries. The eerie climax of Agent Castillo's career with the DEA took place in El Salvador. One day, he recieved a cable from a fellow agent. He was told to investigate possible drug smuggling by Nicaraguan Contras operating from the ilpango air force base. Castillo quickly discovered that Contra pilots were, indeed, smuggling narcotics back into the United States - using the same pilots, planes, and hangars that the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Council, under the Direction of Lt. Col. Oliver North, used to maintain their covert supply operation to the Contras.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: Good Strategy Bad Strategy Richard Rumelt, 2011-07-19
Good Strategy/Bad Strategy clarifies the muddled thinking underlying too many strategies and provides a clear way to create and implement a powerful action-oriented strategy for the real world. Developing and implementing a strategy is the central task of a leader. A good strategy is a specific and coherent response to—and approach for—overcoming the obstacles to progress. A good strategy works by harnessing and applying power where it will have the greatest effect. Yet, Rumelt shows that there has been a growing and unfortunate tendency to equate Mom-and-apple-pie values, fluffy packages of buzzwords, motivational slogans, and financial goals with “strategy.” In Good Strategy/Bad Strategy, he debunks these elements of “bad strategy” and awakens an understanding of the power of a “good strategy.” He introduces nine sources of power—ranging from using leverage to effectively focusing on growth—that are eye-opening yet pragmatic tools that can easily be put to work on Monday morning, and uses fascinating examples from business, nonprofit, and military affairs to bring its original and pragmatic ideas to life. The detailed examples range from Apple to General Motors, from the two Iraq wars to Afghanistan, from a small local market to Wal-Mart, from Nvidia to Silicon Graphics, from the Getty Trust to the Los Angeles Unified School District, from Cisco Systems to Paccar, and from Global Crossing to the 2007-08 financial crisis. Reflecting an astonishing grasp and integration of economics, finance, technology, history, and the brilliance and foibles of the human character, Good Strategy/Bad Strategy stems from Rumelt's decades of digging beyond the superficial to address hard questions with honesty and integrity.

dark alliance by gary webb pdf: Whiteout Alexander Cockburn, Jeffrey St. Clair, 2014-12-16 A shocking expose of the CIA's role as drug baron. On March 18, 1998, the CIA's Inspector General, Fred Hitz, told astounded US Reps that the CIA had maintained relationships with companies and individuals that the Agency knew to be involved in the drug business. More shocking was the revelation that the CIA had received from Reagan's Justice Department clearance not to report any knowledge it might have of drug-dealing by CIA assets. Many years' worth of CIA denials, much of it under oath to Congress, were sunk. Hitz's admissions made fools of some of the most prominent names in US journalism and vindicated others that had been ruined. Particularly resonant was the case of the San Jose Mercury News, which published a sensational series on CIA involvement in the smuggling of cocaine into black urban neighborhoods, and then under pressure conspired in the destruction of its own reporter, Gary Webb. In Whiteout, Alexander Cockburn and Jeffrey St. Clair finally put the whole story together, from the earliest days, when the CIA's institutional ancestors cut a deal with America's premier gangster and drug trafficker, Lucky Luciano. This is a thrilling history that stretches from Sicily in 1944 to the killing fields of Laos and Vietnam, to CIA safe houses in Greenwich Village and San Francisco where CIA men watched Agency-paid prostitutes feed LSD to unsuspecting clients. We meet Oliver North, as he plotted with Manuel Noriega and Central American gangsters. We travel to little-known airports in Costa Rica and Arkansas. We hear from drug pilots and accountants from the Cali Cartel. We learn of DEA agents whose careers were ruined because they tried to tell the truth. Cockburn and St. Clair show how the CIA's complicity with drug-dealing criminal gangs was part and parcel of its attacks on labor organizers, whether on the docks of New York, Marseilles, or Shanghai. They trace how the Cold War and counter-insurgency

led to an alliance between the Agency and the vilest of war criminals like Klaus Barbie, or fanatic opium traders like the mujahedin in Afghanistan. Cockburn and St. Clair horrifyingly affirm charges of outraged black communities that the CIA had undertaken enduring programs of experiments on minorities. They show that the CIA imported Nazi scientists straight from their labs at Dachau and Buchenwald and set to work, developing chemical and biological agents, tested on blacks, some of them in mental hospitals. Cockburn and St. Clair dissect the shameful way American journalists have not only turned a blind eye to the Agency's misdeeds, but also helped plunge the knife into those who tried to tell the truth. Fact-packed and fast-paced, *Whiteout* is a richly detailed excavation of the CIA's dirtiest secrets. For anyone who wants to know the real truth about the Agency, this is the book to start with.

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mafias, and the Vatican to thwart the possibility of a Communist invasion of Europe. Journalist Paul L. Williams presents evidence suggesting the existence of “stay-behind” units in many European countries consisting of five thousand to fifteen thousand military operatives. According to the author’s research, the initial funding for these guerilla armies came from the sale of large stocks of SS morphine that had been smuggled out of Germany and Italy and of bogus British bank notes that had been produced in concentration camps by skilled counterfeiters. As the Cold War intensified, the units were used not only to ward off possible invaders, but also to thwart the rise of left-wing movements in South America and NATO-based countries by terror attacks. Williams argues that Operation Gladio soon gave rise to the toppling of governments, wholesale genocide, the formation of death squads, financial scandals on a grand scale, the creation of the mujahideen, an international narcotics network, and, most recently, the ascendancy of Jorge Mario Bergoglio, a Jesuit cleric with strong ties to Operation Condor (an outgrowth of Gladio in Argentina) as Pope Francis I. Sure to be controversial, Operation Gladio connects the dots in ways the mainstream media often overlooks.

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same. Support for military history education has always been a principal mission of the Center, and this new edition of an invaluable history furthers that purpose. The history of an active organization tends to expand rapidly as the organization grows larger and more complex. The period since the Vietnam War, at which point the most recent edition ended, has been a significant one for the Army, a busy period of expanding roles and missions and of fundamental organizational changes. In particular, the explosion of missions and deployments since 11 September 2001 has necessitated the creation of additional, open-ended chapters in the story of the U.S. Army in action. This first volume covers the Army's history from its birth in 1775 to the eve of World War I. By 1917, the United States was already a world power. The Army had sent large expeditionary forces beyond the American hemisphere, and at the beginning of the new century Secretary of War Elihu Root had proposed changes and reforms that within a generation would shape the Army of the future. But world war-global war-was still to come. The second volume of this new edition will take up that story and extend it into the twenty-first century and the early years of the war on terrorism and includes an analysis of the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq up to January 2009.

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the American Society of Criminology (1985) and is on the Board of the International Council on Human Rights. He is a member of the British Academy.

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